## MINORITY SERVING-

 CYBERINFRASTRUCTURE

OMmibond

## aws

## Computational Thinking

A brief introduction programmatic thinking

## PRESENTED BY:

Texas Advanced Computing Center

## Objectives

The student will ...

- Learn the about the concept of "computational thinking"
- Practice algorithm implementation through abstraction
- Learn about the concept of pseudo code
- Apply computational thinking to the equation for a straight line
- Think outside the "box"


## TACC

## Back when mathematicians were computers and computers were calculators...

- Initially all programming was dedicated to translating math formulas.
- The work lead to the language FORmula TRANslation.



## "Computational Thinking is the translation of ideas into computer code" $\sim$ Victor Eijkhout

Mathematical Thinking

- Number of people an elevator takes per day
- Speed (velocity) of an elevator
- Distribution of people in an elevator

Computational Thinking

- If there are X \# of people expected to use elevators, how many should be installed?
- If someone at floor 0 presses the call button and there are available cars on floors 5 and 9 , which car should respond?



## The Process of Forming Logic (Think teaching a 3 year-old)

How would you tell a three(3) year old family member to get your keys out of the drawer in your room ?


## Requirements, Logic, Algorithms, and Parameters

Requirements - what elements are needed before the job can be taken on

Logic - a system or set of principles underlying the arrangements of elements in a computer or electronic device so as to perform a specified task [an order in which to do a task]

Algorithm - a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer [logic + calculations = algorithm]

Parameters - a limit or boundary that defines the scope of a particular process or activity [limits set on an algorithm = parameters]

## What would we need to solve for " y "

Requirements - what elements are needed before the job can be taken on

Problem (function):
$y=m x+b$
Parameters - a limit or boundary that defines the scope of a particular process or activity [limits set on an algorithm = parameters]

Logic - a system or set of principles underlying the arrangements of elements in a computer or electronic device so as to perform a specified task [an order in which to do a task]

Algorithm - a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer [logic + calculations = algorithm]

Define the Input (parameters)

Define the Output (parameters)

Define the Algorithm


TACC

## Finding a definition in a dictionary

## Requirements - what elements are

 needed before the job can be taken onParameters - a limit or boundary that defines the scope of a particular process or activity [limits set on an algorithm = parameters]

Logic - a system or set of principles underlying the arrangements of elements in a computer or electronic device so as to perform a specified task [an order in which to do a task]

Algorithm - a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer [logic + calculations = algorithm]

## Given (Input):

- Dictionary
- Word (string) Find (Output):
- Definition

Define your algorithm


## Sorting

Requirements - what elements are needed before the job can be taken on

Parameters - a limit or boundary that defines the scope of a particular process or activity [limits set on an algorithm = parameters]

Logic - a system or set of principles underlying the arrangements of elements in a computer or electronic device so as to perform a specified task [an order in which to do a task]

Algorithm - a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer [logic + calculations $=$ algorithm]

## Given:

A bag of potatoes

Problem:

Sort the bag of potatoes from smallest to largest

Algorithm:????


## Making a PB\&J Sandwich

## Requirements - what elements are

 needed before the job can be taken onParameters - a limit or boundary that defines the scope of a particular process or activity [limits set on an algorithm = parameters]

Logic - a system or set of principles underlying the arrangements of elements in a computer or electronic device so as to perform a specified task [an order in which to do a task]

Algorithm - a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer [logic + calculations = algorithm]


## Think outside the "Box"

Requirements - what elements are needed before the job can be taken on

Parameters - a limit or boundary that defines the scope of a particular process or activity [limits set on an algorithm = parameters]

Logic - a system or set of principles underlying the arrangements of elements in a computer or electronic device so as to perform a specified task [an order in which to do a task]

Algorithm - a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer [logic + calculations $=$ algorithm $]$

## Problem:

## 4 automated cars come to an intersection at the same time.

## Who goes first?

Algorithm: ???


## What decisions did you make?

Requirements - what elements are needed before the job can be taken on

Parameters - a limit or boundary that defines the scope of a particular process or activity [limits set on an algorithm = parameters]

Logic - a system or set of principles underlying the arrangements of elements in a computer or electronic device so as to perform a specified task [an order in which to do a task]

Algorithm - a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer [logic + calculations = algorithm]

## What was the last meal you ate? <br> What were the defining parameters on why you chose that meal?

## Where do we go from here?

Look at each problem you are going to tackle, and figure out the requirements - what is needed to solve? Figure out the logic on how to solve it, and apply the algorithm.

